Workshop 7 – Graphical Representation of Data

Answer the following questions by plotting and interpreting the data respectively.

Vapor Pressure-Temperature Curves 1300 diethyl ether 1200 ethyl chloride -1100 ethanol 1000 Vapor Pressure (torr) 900 800 700 600 500 water 400 300 200 100 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 110 Temperature (°C)

A. Reading a Graph

From the figure at the left, read values for the following:

- 1. The vapor pressure of water at $70\,^{\rm o}{\rm C}$.
- 2. The temperature at which diethyl ether has a vapor pressure of 600 torr.
- 3. The temperature at which ethyl chloride has the same pressure ethanol has at 80 °C.

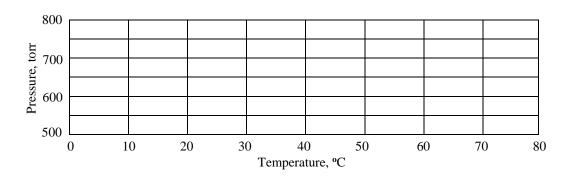
80

B. Plotting Graphs

1. Plot the following pressure-temperature data for a gas on the graph. Draw the best possible straight line through the data.

Temperature, °C: 0 20 40 60

Pressure, torr: 550 605 665 720 775



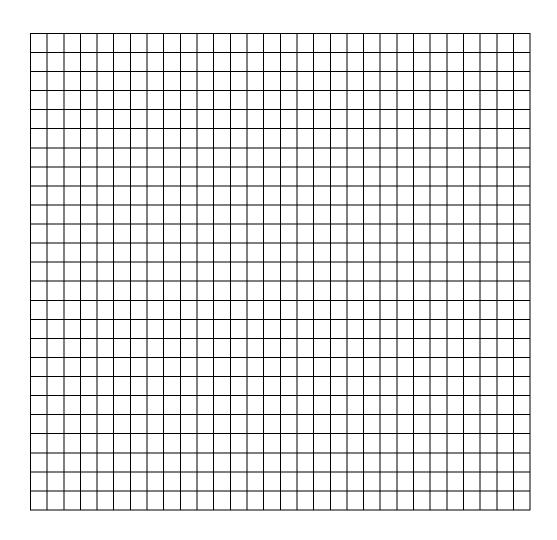
2. Solve for the slope of the graph above. Slope is defined as rise/run ($\Delta y/\Delta x$).

Slope = _____ (include units)

3. (a) Study the data given below; (b) determine suitable scales for pressure and for volume and mark these scales on the graph; (c) plot the eight points on the graph; and (d) draw the best possible CURVE through these points.

Pressure-Volume data for a gas

Volume, mL	107	76.4	55.7	45.6	35.2	29.7	24.3	20.1
Pressure, torr	25	35	48	60	76	90	110	133



Pressure, torr

Volume (mL)

Read from your graph:

- (a) The pressure at 100 mL
- (b) The volume at 70 torr